

Women's Health Initiative Summary of Published Papers as of August 2007

Focus	Citation
Aging	Espeland MA, Gu L, Masaki KH, Langer RD, Coker LH, Stefanick ML, Ockene J, Rapp SR. Association between reported alcohol intake and cognition: results from the Women's Health Initiative Memory Study. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> .
Aging	Woods NF, LaCroix AZ, Gray SL, Aragaki A, Cochrane BB, Brunner RL, Masaki K, Murray A, Newman AB. Frailty: emergence and consequences in women aged 65 and older in the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>J Am Pastore LM, Carter RA, Hulka BS, Wells E. Self-reported urogenital symptoms in postmenopausal women: Women's Health Initiative. Maturitas. 2004;49(4):292-303.</i>
Aging	Tinker LF, Rosal MC, Young AF, Perri MG, Patterson RE, Van Horn L, Assaf AR, Bowen DJ, Ockene J, Hays J, Wu L. Predictors of Dietary Change and Maintenance in the Women's Health Initiative Dietary Modification Trial. <i>J Am Diet</i>
Beh	Yost KJ, Haan MN, Levine RA, Gold EB. Comparing SF-36 scores across three groups of women with different health profiles. <i>Qual Life Res. 2005;14(5):1251-1261.</i>
Beh	Hsia J, Wu L, Allen C, Oberman A, Lawson WE, Torrens J, Safford M, Limacher MC, Howard BV, Women's Health Initiative Research Group. Physical activity and diabetes risk in postmenopausal women. <i>Am J Prev Med. 2005;28(1):19-</i>
Beh	Michael YL, Perrin N, Bowen D, Cochrane BB, Wisdom JP, Brzyski R, Ritenbaugh C. Expression and ambivalence over expression of negative emotion: psychometric analysis in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Women Aging. 2005;17(1-2):5-</i>
Beh	Messina CR, Lane DS, Glanz K, West DS, Taylor V, Frishman W, Powell L. Relationship of social support and social burden to repeated breast cancer screening in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Health Psychol. 2004;23(6):582-594.</i>
Beh	Mouton CP, Rodabough RJ, Rovi SL, Hunt JL, Talamantes MA, Brzyski RG, Burge SK. Prevalence and 3-year incidence of abuse among postmenopausal women. <i>Am J Public Health. 2004;94(4):605-612.</i>
Beh	Levine DW, Kripke DF, Kaplan RM, Lewis MA, Naughton MJ, Bowen DJ, Shumaker SA. Reliability and validity of the Women's Health Initiative Insomnia Rating Scale. <i>Psychol Assess. 2003;15(2):137-148.</i>
Beh	Levine DW, Kaplan RM, Kripke DF, Bowen DJ, Naughton MJ, Shumaker SA. Factor structure and measurement invariance of the Women's Health Initiative Insomnia Rating Scale. <i>Psychol Assess. 2003;15(2):123-136.</i>
Beh	Smoller JW, Pollack MH, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Barton B, Hendrix SL, Jackson RD, Dicken T, Oberman A, Sheps DS, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Prevalence and correlates of panic attacks in postmenopausal women: results from an ancillary study to the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Arch Intern Med. 2003;163(17):2041-2050.</i>
Beh	Rapp SR, Espeland MA, Hogan P, Jones BN, Dugan E, The WHIMS investigators. Baseline experience with Modified Mini Mental State Exam: The Women's Health Initiative Memory Study (WHIMS). <i>Aging Ment Health. 2003;7(3):217-223.</i>
Beh	Wilcox S, Evenson KR, Aragaki A, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Mouton CP, Loevinger BL. The effects of widowhood on physical and mental health, health behaviors, and health outcomes: the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Health Psychol.</i>
Beh	Kearney MH, Rosal MC, Ockene JK, Churchill LC. Influences on older women's adherence to a low-fat diet in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Psychosom Med. 2002;64(3):450-457.</i>
Beh	Evenson KR, Wilcox S, Pettinger M, Brunner R, King AC, McTiernan A. Vigorous leisure activity through women's adult life: the Women's Health Initiative observational cohort study. <i>Am J Epidemiol. 2002;156(10):945-953.</i>
Beh	Kripke DF, Brunner R, Freeman R, Hendrix S, Jackson RD, Masaki K, Carter RA. Sleep complaints of postmenopausal women. <i>Clin J Women's Health. 2001;1:244-252.</i>
Beh	Hsia J, Kemper E, Sofaer S, Bowen D, Kiefe CI, Zapka J, Mason E, Lillington L, Limacher M. Is insurance a more important determinant of healthcare access than perceived health? Evidence from the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Womens Health Gend Based Med. 2000;9(8):881-889.</i>
Beh	Valanis BG, Bowen DJ, Bassford T, Whitlock E, Charney P, Carter RA. Sexual orientation and health: comparisons in the Women's Health Initiative sample. <i>Arch Fam Med. 2000;9(9):843-853.</i>
Beh	Mouton CP, Rovi S, Furniss K, Lasser NL. The associations between health and domestic violence in older women: results of a pilot study. <i>J Womens Health Gend Based Med. 1999;8(9):1173-1179.</i>
Cancer	Modugno F, Kip KE, Cochrane B, Kuller L, Klug TL, Rohan TE, Chlebowski RT, Lasser N, Stefanick ML. Obesity, hormone therapy, estrogen metabolism and risk of postmenopausal breast cancer. <i>Int J Cancer. 2006;118(5):1292-1301.</i>
Cancer	Cauley JA, McTiernan A, Rodabough RJ, LaCroix A, Bauer DC, Margolis KL, Paskett ED, Vitolins MZ, Furberg CD, Chlebowski RT, Women's Health Initiative Research Group. Statin use and breast cancer: prospective results from the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Natl Cancer Inst. 2006;98(10):700-707.</i>
Cancer	Wactawski-Wende J, Kotchen JM, Anderson GL, Assaf AR, Brunner RL, O'Sullivan MJ, Margolis KL, Ockene JK, Phillips L, Pottern L, Prentice RL, Robbins J, Rohan TE, Sarto GE, Sharma S, Stefanick ML, Van Horn L, Wallace RB, Whitlock E, Bassford T, Beresford SA, Black HR, Bonds DE, Brzyski RG, Caan B, Chlebowski RT, Cochrane B, Garland C, Gass M, Hays J, Heiss G, Hendrix SL, Howard BV, Hsia J, Hubbell FA, Jackson RD, Johnson KC, Judd H, Kooperberg CL, Kuller LH, LaCroix AZ, Lane DS, Langer RD, Lasser NL, Lewis CE, Limacher MC, Manson JE, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Calcium plus vitamin D supplementation and the risk of colorectal cancer. <i>N</i>
Cancer	Rosenberg CA, Khandekar J, Greenland P, Rodabough RJ, McTiernan A. Cutaneous melanoma in postmenopausal women after nonmelanoma skin carcinoma: the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>Cancer. 2006;106(3):654</i>
Cancer	Allison M, Garland C, Chlebowski R, Criqui M, Langer R, Wu L, Roy H, McTiernan A, Kuller L, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. The association between aspirin use and the incidence of colorectal cancer in women. <i>Am J Epidemiol.</i>

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Cancer	Chen Z, Maricic M, Pettinger M, Ritenbaugh C, Lopez AM, Barad DH, Gass M, Leboff MS, Bassford TL. Osteoporosis and rate of bone loss among postmenopausal survivors of breast cancer. <i>Cancer</i> . 2005;104(7):1520-1530.
Cancer	Chlebowski RT, Chen Z, Anderson GL, Rohan T, Aragaki A, Lane D, Dolan NC, Paskett ED, McTiernan A, Hubbell FA, Adams-Campbell LL, Prentice R. Ethnicity and breast cancer: factors influencing differences in incidence and outcome. <i>J</i>
Cancer	Rosenberg CA, Greenland P, Khandekar J, Loar A, Ascensao J, Lopez AM. Association of nonmelanoma skin cancer with second malignancy. <i>Cancer</i> . 2004;100(1):130-138.
Cancer	Chlebowski RT, Pettinger M, Stefanick ML, Howard BV, Mossavar-Rahmani Y, McTiernan A. Insulin, physical activity, and caloric intake in postmenopausal women: breast cancer implications. <i>J Clin Oncol</i> . 2004;22(22):4507-4513.
Cancer	Chlebowski RT, Wactawski-Wende J, Ritenbaugh C, Hubbell FA, Ascensao J, Rodabough RJ, Rosenberg CA, Taylor VM, Harris R, Chen C, Adams-Campbell LL, White E, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Estrogen plus progestin and colorectal cancer in postmenopausal women. <i>N Engl J Med</i> . 2004;350(10):991-1004.
Cancer	Yasmeen S, Romano PS, Pettinger M, Chlebowski RT, Robbins JA, Lane DS, Hendrix SL. Frequency and predictive value of a mammographic recommendation for short-interval follow-up. <i>J Natl Cancer Inst</i> . 2003;95(6):429-436.
Cancer	Chlebowski RT, Kim JA, Col NF. Estrogen deficiency symptom management in breast cancer survivors in the changing context of menopausal hormone therapy. <i>Semin Oncol</i> . 2003;30(6):776-788.
Cancer	Harris RE, Chlebowski RT, Jackson RD, Frid DJ, Ascensao JL, Anderson G, Loar A, Rodabough RJ, White E, McTiernan A. Breast cancer and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: prospective results from the Women's Health
Cancer	McTiernan A, Kooperberg C, White E, Wilcox S, Coates R, Adams-Campbell LL, Woods N, Ockene J, Women's Health Initiative Cohort Study. Recreational physical activity and the risk of breast cancer in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative cohort study. <i>JAMA</i> . 2003;290(10):1331-1336.
Cancer	Anderson GL, Judd HL, Kaunitz AM, Barad DH, Beresford SA, Pettinger M, Liu J, McNeeley SG, Lopez AM, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Effects of estrogen plus progestin on gynecologic cancers and associated diagnostic procedures: the Women's Health Initiative randomized trial. <i>JAMA</i> . 2003;290(13):1739-1748.
Cancer	Morimoto LM, White E, Chen Z, Chlebowski RT, Hays J, Kuller L, Lopez AM, Manson J, Margolis KL, Muti PC, Stefanick ML, McTiernan A. Obesity, body size, and risk of postmenopausal breast cancer: the Women's Health Initiative (United States). <i>Cancer Causes Control</i> . 2002;13(8):741-751.
Cancer	Hsia J, Kemper E, Kiefe C, Zapka J, Sofaer S, Pettinger M, Bowen D, Limacher M, Lillington L, Mason E. The importance of health insurance as a determinant of cancer screening: evidence from the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Prev</i>
Cancer	Bush RA, Langer RD. The effects of insurance coverage and ethnicity on mammography utilization in a postmenopausal population. <i>West J Med</i> . 1998;168(4):236-240.
Cancer	Leukocyte count as a predictor of cancer in postmenopausal women. (PubMed citation and abstract pending)
CVD	Hsia J, Heiss G, Ren H, Allison M, Dolan NC, Greenland P, Heckbert SR, Johnson KC, Manson JE, Sidney S, Trevisan M, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Calcium/vitamin D supplementation and cardiovascular events. <i>Circulation</i> .
CVD	Klein R, Deng Y, Klein BE, Hyman L, Seddon J, Frank RN, Wallace RB, Hendrix SL, Kuppermann BD, Langer RD, Kuller L, Brunner R, Johnson KC, Thomas AM, Haan M. Cardiovascular disease, its risk factors and treatment, and age-related macular degeneration: Women's Health Initiative Sight Exam ancillary study. <i>Am J Ophthalmol</i> . 2007 Mar;143(3):473-83.
CVD	Hsia J, Margolis KL, Eaton CB, Wenger NK, Allison M, Wu L, LaCroix AZ, Black HR, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Prehypertension and cardiovascular disease risk in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Circulation</i> .
CVD	Miller KA, Siscovick DS, Sheppard L, Shepherd K, Sullivan JH, Anderson GL, Kaufman JD. Long-term exposure to air pollution and incidence of cardiovascular events in women. <i>N Engl J Med</i> . 2007 Feb 1;356(5):447-58.
CVD	Denes P, Larson JC, Lloyd-Jones DM, Prineas RJ, Greenland P. Major and minor ECG abnormalities in asymptomatic women and risk of cardiovascular events and mortality. <i>JAMA</i> . 2007 Mar 7;297(9):978-85.
CVD	Oberman A, Prineas RJ, Larson JC, LaCroix A, Lasser NL. Prevalence and determinants of electrocardiographic left ventricular hypertrophy among a multiethnic population of postmenopausal women (The Women's Health Initiative). <i>Am</i>
CVD	Prentice RL, Langer RD, Stefanick ML, Howard BV, Pettinger M, Anderson GL, Barad D, Curb JD, Kotchen J, Kuller L, Limacher M, Wactawski-Wende J, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Combined analysis of Women's Health Initiative observational and clinical trial data on postmenopausal hormone treatment and cardiovascular disease. <i>Am J</i>
CVD	Robinson JG, Wallace R, Limacher M, Sato A, Cochrane B, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Ockene JK, Blanchette PL, Ko MG. Elderly women diagnosed with nonspecific chest pain may be at increased cardiovascular risk. <i>J Womens Health</i>
CVD	Pradhan AD, Manson JE, Hendrix SL, Johnson KC, Wagenknecht LE, Haan MN, Weidner G, Lacroix AZ, Cook NR. Cross-sectional correlates of fasting hyperinsulinaemia in post-menopausal women of different ethnic origin. <i>Diabet Med</i> .
CVD	Rautaharju PM, Prineas RJ, Kadish A, Larson JC, Hsia J, Lund B. Normal standards for QT and QT subintervals derived from a large ethnically diverse population of women aged 50 to 79 years (The Women's Health Initiative [WHI]). <i>Am J</i>
CVD	Margolis KL, Manson JE, Greenland P, Rodabough RJ, Bray PF, Safford M, Grimm RH, Jr, Howard BV, Assaf AR, Prentice R, Women's Health Initiative Research Group. Leukocyte count as a predictor of cardiovascular events and mortality in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> .

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CVD	Kim CK, McGorray SP, Bartholomew BA, Marsh M, Dicken T, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Curb JD, Oberman A, Hsia J, Gardin J, Wong ND, Barton B, McMahon RP, Sheps DS. Depressive symptoms and heart rate variability in postmenopausal women. <i>Arch Intern Med.</i> 2005;165(11):1239-1244.
CVD	Langer RD, Pradhan AD, Lewis CE, Manson JE, Rossouw JE, Hendrix SL, LaCroix AZ, Ridker PM. Baseline associations between postmenopausal hormone therapy and inflammatory, haemostatic, and lipid biomarkers of coronary heart disease. <i>The Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. Thromb Haemost.</i> 2005;93(6):1108-1116.
CVD	Fouad MN, Corbie-Smith G, Curb D, Howard BV, Mouton C, Simon M, Talavera G, Thompson J, Wang CY, White C, Young R. Special populations recruitment for the Women's Health Initiative: successes and limitations. <i>Control Clin</i>
CVD	Wassertheil-Smoller S, Shumaker S, Ockene J, Talavera GA, Greenland P, Cochrane B, Robbins J, Aragaki A, Dunbar-Jacob J. Depression and cardiovascular sequelae in postmenopausal women. <i>The Women's Health Initiative (WHI).</i>
CVD	Pradhan AD, LaCroix AZ, Langer RD, Trevisan M, Lewis CE, Hsia JA, Oberman A, Kotchen JM, Ridker PM. Tissue plasminogen activator antigen and D-dimer as markers for atherothrombotic risk among healthy postmenopausal
CVD	Hsia J, Klouj A, Prasad A, Burt J, Adams-Campbell LL, Howard BV. Progression of coronary calcification in healthy postmenopausal women. <i>BMC Cardiovasc Disord.</i> 2004;4:21.
CVD	Wassertheil-Smoller S, Psaty B, Greenland P, Oberman A, Kotchen T, Mouton C, Black H, Aragaki A, Trevisan M. Association between cardiovascular outcomes and antihypertensive drug treatment in older women. <i>JAMA.</i>
CVD	Hsia J, Aragaki A, Bloch M, LaCroix AZ, Wallace R, WHI Investigators. Predictors of angina pectoris versus myocardial infarction from the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>Am J Cardiol.</i> 2004;93(6):673-678.
CVD	Heckbert SR, Kooperberg C, Safford MM, Psaty BM, Hsia J, McTiernan A, Gaziano JM, Frishman WH, Curb JD. Comparison of self-report, hospital discharge codes, and adjudication of cardiovascular events in the Women's Health
CVD	Hsia J, Criqui MH, Rodabough RJ, Langer RD, Resnick HE, Phillips LS, Allison M, Bonds DE, Masaki K, Caralis P, Kotchen JM, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Estrogen plus progestin and the risk of peripheral arterial disease: the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Circulation.</i> 2004;109(5):620-626.
CVD	Khurana C, Rosenbaum CG, Howard BV, Adams-Campbell LL, Detrano RC, Klouj A, Hsia J. Coronary artery calcification in black women and white women. <i>Am Heart J.</i> 2003;145(4):724-729.
CVD	Howard BV, Criqui MH, Curb JD, Rodabough R, Safford MM, Santoro N, Wilson AC, Wylie-Rosett J. Risk factor clustering in the insulin resistance syndrome and its relationship to cardiovascular disease in postmenopausal white, black, hispanic, and Asian/Pacific islander women. <i>Metabolism.</i> 2003;52(3):362-371.
CVD	Hsia J, Barad D, Margolis K, Rodabough R, McGovern PG, Limacher MC, Oberman A, Smoller S, Women's Health Initiative Research Group. Usefulness of prior hysterectomy as an independent predictor of Framingham Risk Score (The Women's Health Initiative). <i>Am J Cardiol.</i> 2003;92(3):264-269.
CVD	Pradhan AD, Manson JE, Rossouw JE, Siscovick DS, Mouton CP, Rifai N, Wallace RB, Jackson RD, Pettinger MB, Ridker PM. Inflammatory biomarkers, hormone replacement therapy, and incident coronary heart disease: prospective analysis from the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>JAMA.</i> 2002;288(8):980-987.
CVD	Manson JE, Greenland P, LaCroix AZ, Stefanick ML, Mouton CP, Oberman A, Perri MG, Sheps DS, Pettinger MB, Siscovick DS. Walking compared with vigorous exercise for the prevention of cardiovascular events in women. <i>N Engl J</i>
CVD	Assaf A, Carleton R, Miller M, Coccio E. Estimating normal hemogram values for postmenopausal women. <i>Clin J Women's Health.</i> 2000;1(1):23-28.
CVD	Wassertheil-Smoller S, Anderson G, Psaty BM, Black HR, Manson J, Wong N, Francis J, Grimm R, Kotchen T, Langer R, Lasser N. Hypertension and its treatment in postmenopausal women: baseline data from the Women's Health
CVD	Panic attacks and risk of incident cardiovascular events in postmenopausal women in the Women's Health Initiative observational study. (PubMed citation and abstract pending)
Diet	Dunn JE, Weintraub S, Stoddard AM, Banks S. Serum alpha-tocopherol, concurrent and past vitamin E intake, and mild cognitive impairment. <i>Neurology.</i> 2007 Feb 27;68(9):670-6
Diet	Glanz K, Murphy S, Moylan J, Evensen D, Curb JD. Improving dietary self-monitoring and adherence with hand-held computers: a pilot study. <i>Am J Health Promot.</i> 2006;20(3):165-170.
Diet	Neuhouser ML, Tinker LF, Thomson C, Caan B, Horn LV, Snetselaar L, Parker LM, Patterson RE, Robinson-O'Brien R, Beresford SA, Shikany JM. Development of a glycemic index database for food frequency questionnaires used in epidemiologic studies. <i>J Nutr.</i> 2006;136(6):1604-1609.
Diet	Howard BV, Van Horn L, Hsia J, Manson JE, Stefanick ML, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Kuller LH, LaCroix AZ, Langer RD, Lasser NL, Lewis CE, Limacher MC, Margolis KL, Mysiw WJ, Ockene JK, Parker LM, Perri MG, Phillips L, Prentice RL, Robbins J, Rossouw JE, Sarto GE, Schatz IJ, Snetselaar LG, Stevens VJ, Tinker LF, Trevisan M, Vitolins MZ, Anderson GL, Assaf AR, Bassford T, Beresford SA, Black HR, Brunner RL, Brzyski RG, Caan B, Chlebowski RT, Gass M, Granek I, Greenland P, Hays J, Heber D, Heiss G, Hendrix SL, Hubbell FA, Johnson KC, Kotchen JM. Low-fat dietary pattern and risk of cardiovascular disease: the Women's Health Initiative randomized controlled Dietary Modification Trial.
Diet	McTigue K, Larson JC, Valoski A, Burke G, Kotchen J, Lewis CE, Stefanick ML, Van Horn L, Kuller L. Mortality and cardiac and vascular outcomes in extremely obese women. <i>JAMA.</i> 2006;296(1):79-86.

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Diet	Howard BV, Manson JE, Stefanick ML, Beresford SA, Frank G, Jones B, Rodabough RJ, Snetselaar L, Thomson C, Tinker L, Vitolins M, Prentice R. Low-fat dietary pattern and weight change over 7 years: the Women's Health Initiative Dietary Modification Trial. <i>JAMA</i> . 2006;295(1):39-49.
Diet	Prentice RL, Caan B, Chlebowski RT, Patterson R, Kuller LH, Ockene JK, Margolis KL, Limacher MC, Manson JE, Parker LM, Paskett E, Phillips L, Robbins J, Rossouw JE, Sarto GE, Shikany JM, Stefanick ML, Thomson CA, Van Horn L, Vitolins MZ, Wactawski-Wende J, Wallace RB, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Whitlock E, Yano K, Adams-Campbell L, Anderson GL, Assaf AR, Beresford SA, Black HR, Brunner RL, Brzyski RG, Ford L, Gass M, Hays J, Heber D, Heiss G, Hendrix SL, Hsia J, Hubbell FA, Jackson RD, Johnson KC, Kotchen JM, LaCroix AZ, Lane DS, Langer RD, Lasser NL, Henderson MM. Low-fat dietary pattern and risk of invasive breast cancer: the Women's Health Initiative randomized
Diet	Beresford SA, Johnson KC, Ritenbaugh C, Lasser NL, Snetselaar LG, Black HR, Anderson GL, Assaf AR, Bassford T, Bowen D, Brunner RL, Brzyski RG, Caan B, Chlebowski RT, Gass M, Harrigan RC, Hays J, Heber D, Heiss G, Hendrix SL, Howard BV, Hsia J, Hubbell FA, Jackson RD, Kotchen JM, Kuller LH, LaCroix AZ, Lane DS, Langer RD, Lewis CE, Manson JE, Margolis KL, Mossavar-Rahmani Y, Ockene JK, Parker LM, Perri MG, Phillips L, Prentice RL, Robbins J, Rossouw JE, Sarto GE, Stefanick ML, Van Horn L, Vitolins MZ, Wactawski-Wende J, Wallace RB, Whitlock E. Low-fat dietary pattern and risk of colorectal cancer: The Women's Health Initiative randomized controlled Dietary Modification
Diet	Freedman LS, Potischman N, Kipnis V, Midthune D, Schatzkin A, Thompson FE, Troiano RP, Prentice R, Patterson R, Carroll R, Subar AF. A comparison of two dietary instruments for evaluating the fat-breast cancer relationship. <i>Int J</i>
Diet	Women's Health Initiative Study Group. Dietary adherence in the Women's Health Initiative Dietary Modification Trial. <i>J Am Diet Assoc</i> . 2004;104(4):654-658.
Diet	Mossavar-Rahmani Y, Henry H, Rodabough R, Bragg C, Brewer A, Freed T, Kinzel L, Pedersen M, Soule CO, Vosburg S. Additional self-monitoring tools in the dietary modification component of the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Am Diet</i>
Diet	Shikany JM, Patterson RE, Agurs-Collins T, Anderson G. Antioxidant supplement use in Women's Health Initiative participants. <i>Prev Med</i> . 2003;36(3):379-387.
Diet	Patterson RE, Kristal A, Rodabough R, Caan B, Lillington L, Mossavar-Rahmani Y, Simon MS, Snetselaar L, Van Horn L. Changes in food sources of dietary fat in response to an intensive low-fat dietary intervention: early results from the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Am Diet Assoc</i> . 2003;103(4):454-460.
Diet	Hebert JR, Patterson RE, Gorfine M, Ebbeling CB, St Jeor ST, Chlebowski RT. Differences between estimated caloric requirements and self-reported caloric intake in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 2003;13(9):629-637.
Diet	Ritenbaugh C, Patterson RE, Chlebowski RT, Caan B, Fels-Tinker L, Howard B, Ockene J. The Women's Health Initiative Dietary Modification Trial: overview and baseline characteristics of participants. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 2003;13(9)
Diet	Hsia J, Rodabough R, Rosal MC, Cochrane B, Howard BV, Snetselaar L, Frishman WH, Stefanick ML. Compliance with national cholesterol education program dietary and lifestyle guidelines among older women with self-reported hypercholesterolemia. <i>The Women's Health Initiative</i> . <i>Am J Med</i> . 2002;113(5):384-392.
Diet	Tinker LF, Perri MG, Patterson RE, Bowen DJ, McIntosh M, Parker LM, Sevick MA, Wodarski LA. The effects of physical and emotional status on adherence to a low-fat dietary pattern in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Am Diet Assoc</i> .
Diet	Mossavar-Rahmani Y, Garland CF, Caan B, Hebert JR, Wodarski LA, Vitolins MZ, Himes JH, Parker LM. Yogurt consumption is associated with healthy behavior in postmenopausal women. <i>Clin J Women's Health</i> . 2002;2(3):128-134.
Diet	Bowen D, Ehret C, Pedersen M, Snetselaar L, Johnson M, Tinker L, Hollinger D, Ilona L, Bland K, Sivertsen D, Ocke D, Staats L, Beedoe JW. Results of an adjunct dietary intervention program in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Am Diet</i>
Diet	Shikany JM. Fat intake in husbands of participants in the dietary modification component of the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Nutr Res</i> . 2002;22:577-586.
Diet	Hopkins S, Burrows E, Bowen DJ, Tinker LF. Differences in eating pattern labels between maintainers and nonmaintainers in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>J Nutr Educ</i> . 2001;33(5):278-283.
Diet	Hall WD, Pettinger M, Oberman A, Watts NB, Johnson KC, Paskett ED, Limacher MC, Hays J. Risk factors for kidney stones in older women in the southern United States. <i>Am J Med Sci</i> . 2001;322(1):12-18.
Diet	White E, Kristal AR, Shikany JM, Wilson AC, Chen C, Mares-Perlman JA, Masaki KH, Caan BJ. Correlates of serum alpha- and gamma-tocopherol in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 2001;11(2):136-144.
Diet	Casso D, White E, Patterson RE, Agurs-Collins T, Kooperberg C, Haines PS. Correlates of serum lycopene in older women. <i>Nutr Cancer</i> . 2000;36(2):163-169.
Diet	Patterson RE, Kristal AR, Tinker LF, Carter RA, Bolton MP, Agurs-Collins T. Measurement characteristics of the Women's Health Initiative food frequency questionnaire. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 1999;9(3):178-187.
Diet	Wang CY, Anderson GL, Prentice RL. Estimation of the correlation between nutrient intake measures under restricted sampling. <i>Biometrics</i> . 1999;55(3):711-717.
Diet	Patterson RE, Kristal AR, Coates RJ, Tylavsky FA, Ritenbaugh C, Van Horn L, Caggiula AW, Snetselaar L. Low-fat diet practices of older women: prevalence and implications for dietary assessment. <i>J Am Diet Assoc</i> . 1996;96(7):670-679.
Diet	Tinker LF, Burrows ER, Henry H, Patterson R, Rupp J, Van Horn L. The Women's Health Initiative: overview of the nutrition components. In: Krummel DA, Kris-Etherton PM, editors. <i>Nutrition and women's health</i> . Gaithersburg, MD:

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Focus	Citation
Diet	Low-Fat Dietary Pattern and Invasive Cancer Incidence: Further Results from the Women's Health Initiative Dietary Modification Trial. (PubMed citation and abstract pending)
ECG	Rautaharju PM, Kooperberg C, Larson JC, LaCroix A. Electrocardiographic predictors of incident congestive heart failure and all-cause mortality in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Circulation</i> . 2006;113(4):481-489.
ECG	Rautaharju PM, Kooperberg C, Larson JC, LaCroix A. Electrocardiographic abnormalities that predict coronary heart disease events and mortality in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Circulation</i> . 2006;113(4):473-
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Fracture	Chen Z, Kooperberg C, Pettinger MB, Bassford T, Cauley JA, LaCroix AZ, Lewis CE, Kipersztok S, Borne C, Jackson RD. Validity of self-report for fractures among a multiethnic cohort of postmenopausal women: results from the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study and Clinical Trials. <i>Menopause</i> . 2004;11(3):264-274.
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HT	Hsia J, Manson JE, Kuller L, Pettinger M, Choe JH, Langer RD, Limacher M, Oberman A, Ockene J, O'Sullivan MJ, Robinson JG. Impact of cyclooxygenase inhibitors in the Women's Health Initiative Hormone Trials: secondary analysis of a randomized trial. <i>PLoS Clin Trials</i> . 2006;1(5):e26.
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HT	Cirillo DJ, Wallace RB, Wu L, Yood RA. Effect of hormone therapy on risk of hip and knee joint replacement in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Arthritis Rheum.</i> 2006;54(10):3194-3204.
HT	Bonds DE, Larson JC, Schwartz AV, Strotmeyer ES, Robbins J, Rodriguez BL, Johnson KC, Margolis KL. Risk of fracture in women with type 2 diabetes: the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>J Clin Endocrinol Metab.</i>
HT	Bonds DE, Lasser N, Qi L, Brzyski R, Caan B, Heiss G, Limacher MC, Liu JH, Mason E, Oberman A, O'Sullivan MJ, Phillips LS, Prineas RJ, Tinker L. The effect of conjugated equine oestrogen on diabetes incidence: the Women's Health Initiative randomised trial. <i>Diabetologia.</i> 2006;49(3):459-468.
HT	Jackson RD, Wactawski-Wende J, LaCroix AZ, Pettinger M, Yood RA, Watts NB, Robbins JA, Lewis CE, Beresford SA, Ko MG, Naughton MJ, Satterfield S, Bassford T, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Effects of conjugated equine estrogen on risk of fractures and BMD in postmenopausal women with hysterectomy: results from the Women's Health
HT	Curb JD, Prentice RL, Bray PF, Langer RD, Van Horn L, Barnabei VM, Bloch MJ, Cyr MG, Gass M, Lepine L, Rodabough RJ, Sidney S, Uwaifo GI, Rosendaal FR. Venous thrombosis and conjugated equine estrogen in women without a uterus. <i>Arch Intern Med.</i> 2006;166(7):772-780.
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HT	McTiernan A, Wu L, Chen C, Chlebowski R, Mossavar-Rahmani Y, Modugno F, Perri MG, Stanczyk FZ, Van Horn L, Wang CY, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Relation of BMI and physical activity to sex hormones in
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HT	Barnabei VM, Cochrane BB, Aragaki AK, Nygaard I, Williams RS, McGovern PG, Young RL, Wells EC, O'Sullivan MJ, Chen B, Schenken R, Johnson SR, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Menopausal symptoms and treatment-related effects of estrogen and progestin in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Obstet Gynecol.</i> 2005;105(5 Pt 1):1063-1073.
HT	Chen Z, Bassford T, Green SB, Cauley JA, Jackson RD, LaCroix AZ, Leboff M, Stefanick ML, Margolis KL. Postmenopausal hormone therapy and body composition--a substudy of the estrogen plus progestin trial of the Women's
HT	Prentice RL, Langer R, Stefanick ML, Howard BV, Pettinger M, Anderson G, Barad D, Curb JD, Kotchen J, Kuller L, Limacher M, Wactawski-Wende J, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Combined postmenopausal hormone therapy and cardiovascular disease: toward resolving the discrepancy between observational studies and the Women's Health
HT	Hendrix SL, Cochrane BB, Nygaard IE, Handa VL, Barnabei VM, Iglesia C, Aragaki A, Naughton MJ, Wallace RB, McNeely SG. Effects of estrogen with and without progestin on urinary incontinence. <i>JAMA.</i> 2005;293(8):935-948.
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HT	McTiernan A, Martin CF, Peck JD, Aragaki AK, Chlebowski RT, Pisano ED, Wang CY, Brunner RL, Johnson KC, Manson JE, Lewis CE, Kotchen JM, Hulka BS, Women's Health Initiative Mammogram Density Study Investigators. Estrogen-plus-progestin use and mammographic density in postmenopausal women: Women's Health Initiative
HT	Shumaker SA, Legault C, Kuller L, Rapp SR, Thal L, Lane DS, Fillit H, Stefanick ML, Hendrix SL, Lewis CE, Masaki K, Coker LH. Conjugated equine estrogens and incidence of probable dementia and mild cognitive impairment in postmenopausal women: Women's Health Initiative Memory Study. <i>JAMA.</i> 2004;291(24):2947-2958.
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HT	Espeland MA, Rapp SR, Shumaker SA, Brunner R, Manson JE, Sherwin BB, Hsia J, Margolis KL, Hogan PE, Wallace R, Dailey M, Freeman R, Hays J. Conjugated equine estrogens and global cognitive function in postmenopausal women: Women's Health Initiative Memory Study. <i>JAMA</i> . 2004;291(24):2959-2968.
HT	Margolis KL, Bonds DE, Rodabough RJ, Tinker L, Phillips LS, Allen C, Bassford T, Burke G, Torrens J, Howard BV, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Effect of oestrogen plus progestin on the incidence of diabetes in postmenopausal women: results from the Women's Health Initiative Hormone Trial. <i>Diabetologia</i> . 2004;47(7):1175-1187.
HT	Kadish AH, Greenland P, Limacher MC, Frishman WH, Daugherty SA, Schwartz JB. Estrogen and progestin use and the QT interval in postmenopausal women. <i>Ann Noninvasive Electrocardiol</i> . 2004;9(4):366-374.
HT	Anderson GL, Limacher M, Assaf AR, Bassford T, Beresford SA, Black H, Bonds D, Brunner R, Brzyski R, Caan B, Chlebowski R, Curb D, Gass M, Hays J, Heiss G, Hendrix S, Howard BV, Hsia J, Hubbell A, Jackson R, Johnson KC, Judd H, Kotchen JM, Kuller L, LaCroix AZ, Lane D, Langer RD, Lasser N, Lewis CE, Manson J, Margolis K, Ockene J, O'Sullivan MJ, Phillips L, Prentice RL, Ritenbaugh C, Robbins J, Rossouw JE, Sarto G, Stefanick ML, Van Horn L, Wactawski-Wende J, Wallace R, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Women's Health Initiative Steering Committee. Effects of conjugated equine estrogen in postmenopausal women with hysterectomy: the Women's Health Initiative randomized
HT	Chlebowski RT, Hendrix SL, Langer RD, Stefanick ML, Gass M, Lane D, Rodabough RJ, Gilligan MA, Cyr MG, Thomson CA, Khandekar J, Petrovitch H, McTiernan A, WHI Investigators. Influence of estrogen plus progestin on breast cancer and mammography in healthy postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative randomized trial. <i>JAMA</i> .
HT	Rapp SR, Espeland MA, Shumaker SA, Henderson VW, Brunner RL, Manson JE, Gass ML, Stefanick ML, Lane DS, Hays J, Johnson KC, Coker LH, Dailey M, Bowen D, WHIMS Investigators. Effect of estrogen plus progestin on global cognitive function in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative Memory Study: a randomized controlled
HT	Shumaker SA, Legault C, Rapp SR, Thal L, Wallace RB, Ockene JK, Hendrix SL, Jones BN, Assaf AR, Jackson RD, Kotchen JM, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Wactawski-Wende J, WHIMS Investigators. Estrogen plus progestin and the incidence of dementia and mild cognitive impairment in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative Memory
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HT	Hays J, Ockene JK, Brunner RL, Kotchen JM, Manson JE, Patterson RE, Aragaki AK, Shumaker SA, Brzyski RG, LaCroix AZ, Granek IA, Valanis BG, Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Effects of estrogen plus progestin on health-related quality of life. <i>N Engl J Med</i> . 2003;348(19):1839-1854.
HT	Wassertheil-Smoller S, Hendrix SL, Limacher M, Heiss G, Kooperberg C, Baird A, Kotchen T, Curb JD, Black H, Rossouw JE, Aragaki A, Safford M, Stein E, Laowattana S, Mysiw WJ, WHI Investigators. Effect of estrogen plus progestin on stroke in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative: a randomized trial. <i>JAMA</i> .
HT	Kuller LH, Women's Health Initiative. Hormone replacement therapy and risk of cardiovascular disease: Implications of the results of the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol</i> . 2003;23(1):11-16.
HT	Stefanick ML, Cochrane BB, Hsia J, Barad DH, Liu JH, Johnson SR. The Women's Health Initiative postmenopausal hormone trials: overview and baseline characteristics of participants. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 2003;13(9 Suppl):S78-86.
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HT	Rossouw JE, Anderson GL, Prentice RL, LaCroix AZ, Kooperberg C, Stefanick ML, Jackson RD, Beresford SA, Howard BV, Johnson KC, Kotchen JM, Ockene J, Writing Group for the Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Risks and benefits of estrogen plus progestin in healthy postmenopausal women: principal results from the Women's Health
HT	Shumaker SA, Reboussin BA, Espeland MA, Rapp SR, McBee WL, Dailey M, Bowen D, Terrell T, Jones BN. The Women's Health Initiative Memory Study (WHIMS): A trial of the effect of estrogen therapy in preventing and slowing the progression of dementia. <i>Control Clin Trials</i> . 1998;19(6):604-621.
HT	Prentice R, Rossouw JR, Johnson, SR, Freedman LS, McTiernan A. The role of randomized controlled trials in assessing the benefits and risks of long-term hormone replacement therapy: example of the Women's Health Initiative.
Methods	Jaramillo SA, Felton D, Andrews LA, Desiderio L, Hallarn RK, Jackson SD, Coker LH, Robinson JG, Ockene JK, Espeland MA. Enrollment in a brain magnetic resonance study: results from the Women's Health Initiative Memory Study Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study (WHIMS-MRI). <i>Academic Radiology</i> 2007;14:603-612.
Methods	Prentice RL, Anderson G. Women's Health Initiative: statistical aspects and early results. <i>Encyclopedia of Biostatistics</i> . 2nd ed. Armitage P, Colton T, editors; 2005.
Methods	Langer RD, White E, Lewis CE, Kotchen JM, Hendrix SL, Trevisan M. The Women's Health Initiative Observational Study: baseline characteristics of participants and reliability of baseline measures. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> . 2003;13(9
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Methods	Jackson M, Berman N, Huber M, Snetselaar L, Granek I, Boe K, Milas C, Spivak J, Chlebowski RT. Research staff turnover and participant adherence in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Control Clin Trials.</i> 2003;24(4):422-435.
Methods	Anderson GL, Manson J, Wallace R, Lund B, Hall D, Davis S, Shumaker S, Wang CY, Stein E, Prentice RL. Implementation of the Women's Health Initiative study design. <i>Ann Epidemiol.</i> 2003;13(9 Suppl):S5-17.
Methods	Rossouw JE, Anderson GL, Oberman A. Baseline monograph - foreword. <i>Ann Epidemiol.</i> 2003;13:S1-S4.
Methods	Cochrane BB, Lund B, Anderson S, Prentice R. The Women's Health Initiative: aspects of management and coordination. In: Hawkins JW, Haggerty LA, editors. <i>Diversity in health care research: strategies for multisite, multidisciplinary, and multi-ethnic projects.</i> New York: Springer; 2003. p. 181-207.
Methods	Gorfine, Hsu, Prentice. Estimation of dependence between paired correlated failure times in the presence of covariate measurement error. <i>J R Stat Soc [Ser B].</i> 2003;65(3):633-661.
Methods	Larkey LK, Staten LK, Ritenbaugh C, Hall RA, Buller DB, Bassford T, Altimari BR. Recruitment of Hispanic women to the Women's Health Initiative. The case of Embajadoras in Arizona. <i>Control Clin Trials.</i> 2002;23(3):289-298.
Methods	Larkey LK, Staten LK, Ritenbaugh C, Hall RA, Buller DB, Bassford T, Altimari BR. Recruitment of hispanic women to the Women's Health Initiative. The case of Embajadoras in Arizona. <i>Control Clin Trials.</i> 2002;23(3):289-298.
Methods	Wilcox S, Shumaker SA, Bowen DJ, Naughton MJ, Rosal MC, Ludlam SE, Dugan E, Hunt JR, Stevens S. Promoting adherence and retention to clinical trials in special populations: a Women's Health Initiative workshop. <i>Control Clin</i>
Methods	Johnson SR, Anderson GL, Barad DH, Stefanick ML. The Women's Health Initiative: rationale, design, and progress report. <i>Journal of the British Menopause Society.</i> 1999;5:155-159.
Methods	Rossouw JE, Hurd S. The Women's Health Initiative: recruitment complete--looking back and looking forward. <i>J</i>
Methods	Liu JH. The Women's Health Initiative: goals, rationale, and current status. <i>Menopausal Medicine.</i> 1998;6(2):1-4
Methods	The Women's Health Initiative Study Group. Design of the Women's Health Initiative Clinical Trial and Observational Study. <i>Control Clin Trials.</i> 1998;19(1):61-109.
Methods	Matthews KA, Shumaker SA, Bowen DJ, Langer RD, Hunt JR, Kaplan RM, Klesges RC, Ritenbaugh C. Women's Health Initiative. Why now? What is it? What's new? <i>Am Psychol.</i> 1997;52(2):101-116.
Methods	Freedman L, Anderson G, Kipnis V, Prentice R, Wang CY, Rossouw J, Wittes J, DeMets D. Approached to monitoring the results of long-term disease prevention trials: examples from the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Control Clin Trials.</i>
Methods	Rossouw JE, Finnegan LP, Harlan WR, Pinn VW, Clifford C, McGowan JA. The evolution of the Women's Health Initiative: perspectives from the NIH. <i>J Am Med Womens Assoc.</i> 1995;50(2):50-55.
Methods	McTiernan A, Rossouw J, Manson J, Franzi C, Taylor V, Carleton R, Johnson S, Nevitt M. Informed consent in the Women's Health Initiative Clinical Trial and Observational Study. <i>J Women's Health.</i> 1995;4:519-529.
Other	Brennan RM, Genco RJ, Wilding GE, Hovey KM, Trevisan M, Wactawski-Wende J. Bacterial Species in Subgingival Plaque and Oral Bone Loss in Postmenopausal Women. <i>J Periodontol.</i> 2007 Jun;78(6):1051-1061.
Other	McLeod KM, McCann SE, Horvath PJ, Wactawski-Wende J. Predictors of change in calcium intake in postmenopausal women after osteoporosis screening. <i>J Nutr.</i> 2007 Aug;137(8):1968-73.
Other	Song Y, Manson JE, Tinker L, Rifai N, Cook NR, Hu FB, Hotamisligil GS, Ridker PM, Rodriguez BL, Margolis KL, Oberman A, Liu S. Circulating levels of endothelial adhesion molecules and risk of diabetes in an ethnically diverse cohort of women. <i>Diabetes.</i> 2007 Jul;56(7):1898-904. Epub 2007 Mar 27.
Other	Cui Y, Page DL, Chlebowski RT, Hsia J, Allan Hubbell F, Johnson KC, Rohan TE. Cigarette smoking and risk of benign proliferative epithelial disorders of the breast in the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Cancer Causes Control.</i> 2007
Other	Gorfine M, Lipshtat N, Freedman LS, Prentice RL. Linear measurement error models with restricted sampling. <i>Biometrics.</i> 2007 Mar;63(1):137-42.
Other	Bradley CS, Zimmerman MB, Qi Y, Nygaard IE. Natural history of pelvic organ prolapse in postmenopausal women. <i>Obstet Gynecol.</i> 2007 Apr;109(4):848-54.
Other	Song Y, Manson JE, Tinker L, Howard BV, Kuller LH, Nathan L, Rifai N, Liu S. Insulin sensitivity and insulin secretion determined by homeostasis model assessment and risk of diabetes in a multiethnic cohort of women: the Women's Health Initiative Observational Study. <i>Diabetes Care.</i> 2007 Jul;30(7):1747-52. Epub 2007 Apr 27.
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Other	Resnick SM, Maki PM, Rapp SR, Espeland MA, Brunner R, Coker LH, Granek IA, Hogan P, Ockene JK, Shumaker SA, Women's Health Initiative Study of Cognitive Aging Investigators. Effects of combination estrogen plus progestin hormone treatment on cognition and affect. <i>J Clin Endocrinol Metab.</i> 2006;91(5):1802-1810.
Other	Yasmeen S, Romano PS, Pettinger M, Johnson SR, Hubbell FA, Lane DS, Hendrix SL. Incidence of cervical cytological abnormalities with aging in the Women's Health Initiative: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Obstet Gynecol.</i> 2006;108(2):410
Other	Smoller JW, Pollack MH, Wassertheil-Smoller S, Brunner R, Curb D, Torner J, Oberman A, Hendrix SL, Hsia J, Sheps DS. Panic attacks, daily life ischemia, and chest pain in postmenopausal women. <i>Psychosom Med.</i> 2006 Nov-

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Other	Mares JA, LaRowe TL, Snodderly DM, Moeller SM, Gruber MJ, Klein ML, Wooten BR, Johnson EJ, Chappell RJ; CAREDS Macular Pigment Study Group and Investigators. Predictors of optical density of lutein and zeaxanthin in retinas of older women in the Carotenoids in Age-Related Eye Disease Study, an ancillary study of the Women's Health Initiative. <i>Arch Ophthalmol</i> . 2006 Jul-Sep;9(3):329-34.
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